



SciencesPo.

Master of Public Affairs

SYLLABUS

SECTION I: INSTRUCTOR

INSTRUCTOR 1 :

Name: HALLAERT Jean Jacques

E-mail: jjhallaert@yahoo.com

Title : Economist

Organization/Affiliation: International Monetary Fund

Short Biography:

Jean-Jacques Hallaert is an economist who has spent most of his career with international organizations (European Commission, OECD, and IMF) as well as at the French Ministry of Finances. He is associated with the Groupe d'Economie Mondiale and was a lecturer at the Institut d'Etudes Politiques de Paris (1995-2000).

His areas of expertise relate to trade and macroeconomic policies. He worked extensively on aid for trade, regional integration, fiscal impact of trade reforms, trade and growth, as well as trade finance. He received his PhD in economics from the Institut d'Etudes Politiques de Paris in 1997.

INSTRUCTOR 2 :

Name: SANER Raymond

E-mail: saner@diplomacydialogue.org

Title : Profesor Titular in Organisation and International Management

Organization/Affiliation: University of Basle

Short Biography:

Raymond Saner is co-founder of CSEND, a Geneva based NGRDO (non-governmental research and development organisation (since 1993), the director of CSEND's Diplomacy Dialogue branch, and co-chair of the Academic Friends of OECD's Responsible Business Code Guidelines.

His current research focuses on treaty compatibility or divergence e.g. Nagoya/CBD vs WTO; UNFCCC/CC vs WTO; HRs vs FTA/RTAs.

Raymond Saner pioneered the field of business diplomacy and contributes to the study of multi-stakeholder diplomacy within the field of diplomacy and teaches at Diplomatic Academies in Europe and North America.

SECTION II: COURSE DESCRIPTION

a) Course Title

TRADE AND DEVELOPMENT

b) Objective of the course:

c) Detailed summary of the course:

The role trade can play in development is highly debated, especially with regards to low income countries, which are perceived as not having the economic foundations to trade in the first place. Misperceptions are common in a field where economists, lawyers, social scientists and diplomats have views and interests that can be diverging. This course will consider a number of topics associated with Trade and Development, with a particular focus on the multilateral system and the role of low income countries in this system. Part of the course will be considering economic issues and the other part will focus on institutional issues. Among these topics, the student will gain in-depth knowledge about the WTO functioning and theoretical, historical background related to its emergence and current events. The course will also tackle important notions such as trade and growth nexus, trade policy, and preferential trade agreements. An emphasis will be placed on the design and consequences of trade liberalization for developing countries.

d) Prerequisites:

e) Assessment and Grade Distribution:

Evaluation of student performance will be made on the basis of multiple criteria, including written case analyses, term project and in-class participation.

Written Theory Paper

Leading Scholars of the field "Trade & Development" will be reviewed by a team of two students. One will summarize the strengths of the respective scholar and the second one will focus on the weaknesses of these contributions to today's conditions and development potential of Low Income Developing countries. The team assignment should consist of two distinct sections- Part I being the summary of key contributions and Part II being the relevance of the scholar's contribution to contemporary conditions of LIDCs. Part I & II should not be longer than 1500 words each 1,5 spaced. The grade given for this assignment would be a team grade. In other words, the grade will be shared by both students, hence cooperation between both members of the team is encouraged. The completed assignment should be sent by email to the two faculty members and one hard copy be made available at the start of session 4 (February 1, 2016). The list of leading scholars will be provided during the first session of the elective. No late papers will be accepted. Citations must list name of

author, publication and page of cited reference either as footnote or in bibliography section. The Theory paper contributes to 30% of the final grade.

Term Project

Students will form teams of two and analyze the trade & development challenges and opportunities of one LDC country whereby both students focus their analysis on one sector of the country's economy (services or goods). The term paper should be written from the perspective of one of the schools of Trade & Development theories (see session 1). The term paper should be a maximum of 10 pages (one page introduction to the selected country's trade and economy, 4 pages each of one sector each and one page for the conclusion). Introduction and conclusion should be written together. The 10 pages should be 1,5 spaced, A4 type (figures, tables not included in minimum page requirement and to be annexed at end of term paper, citations must list name of author, publication and page of cited reference either as footnote or in bibliography section). The deadline for the final paper is February 23, 2016. A memo detailing requirements for the project will be distributed in class. The final paper contributes to 70% of the final grade.

Class Participation

Given the emphasis on skill development, the high reliance on experiential teaching methods, and the absence of examinations in this course, importance will be placed on high-quality class participation as measured by your contributions to class discussions, demonstrations of advance preparation, involvement in teamwork, etc. Absences will have to be compensated to ensure equitable treatment of students. Each session missed will mean that two more pages will have to be added to the final paper.

f) Required readings:

Recommended text books

- World Trade Report 2007: Sixty years of multilateral trade cooperation: What have we learnt? WTO
- Bernard M. Hoekman and Michel M Kostecky, 2001, "The political economy of the world trading system: the WTO and beyond," Oxford University Press
- Aaditya Mattoo, Robert Stern and Gianni Zannini, 2008, "A handbook in international trade in services," Oxford University Press
- John H. Barton, Judith L. Goldstein, Timothy E. Josling and Richard H. Steinberg, 2006, "The evolution of the trade regime: Politics, Law and economics of the GATT and the WTO," Princeton University Press
- Richard Newfarmer (ed.), 2006, "Trade, Doha, and Development – A Window into the issues," Washington, D.C.: The World Bank.
- UN Millenium Project – Tak Force on Trade, 2004, "Trade, Development and the WTO: An Action Agenda Beyond the Cancún Ministerial," Final Report.

SECTION III: COURSE OUTLINE

21st January 2016 (19:15- 21:15 hrs)

Session 1

Clarifying course objectives, program, term paper and grading

Introduction

The evolution of the trading system since 1945.

Reading:

- John H. Jackson, 1997, *The World Trading System*, 2nd edition, Cambridge, Mass: MIT Press

22nd January 2016 (10.00-12.00 hrs)

Session 2

Trade rules and trade negotiations

- WTO rules: the core rules and exceptions, objectives of the system, functions, mandate, structural set up of the WTO
- The Doha Round: A "Development Round" (Development instruments under the Doha Development Agenda)

Reading

_WTO, 2005, Understanding the WTO, Geneva, WTO

http://www.wto.org/english/thewto_e/whatis_e/tif_e/understanding_e.pdf

- John H. Barton, Judith L. Goldstein, Timothy E. Josling and Richard H. Steinberg, 2006, *The Evolution of the Trade Regime: Politics, Law and Economics of the GATT and the WTO*, Princeton University Press

- The Warwick Commission Report, 2007, *The Multilateral Trade Regime: Which Way Forward?* available at:

http://www2.warwick.ac.uk/research/warwickcommission/archive/worldtrade/report/uw_warcomm_tradereport_07.pdf.

22nd January 2016 (12.30-14.30 hrs)

Session 3

Regional or multilateral trade?

Regionalism and Preferential Trade agreements

What are the effects of the departure from the MFN principle?

Developing countries, preferential agreements and preference erosion

Reading

- Pomfret, Richard, 2006, *Is regionalism an increasing feature of the world economy?* IIS Discussion Paper No. 164, Adelaide, Australia.

- Bhagwati J., 2008, *Termites in the Trading System - How Preferential Agreements Undermine Free Trade*, Oxford: Oxford University Press.

1st February (10:15-12:15 hrs)

Session 4

Assignment: Write-up of Case #1 due in class (see case/mandate previously distributed)

Evolution of the role of developing countries in the WTO and in global trade

Trade and growth (empirical evidence) i

Trade and growth – what is the empirical evidence?

Trade as an engine for growth: what does it take? (Trade reform, complementary policies, regulatory and institutional environment).

Adjustment costs

Reading

- Jones, K., 2010, "Institutional Friction in the Doha Development Round," Chapter 2 of *The Doha Blues: Institutional crisis and reform of the WTO*, Oxford: Oxford University Press.

- Hallaert, J.J., 2006, "A History of Empirical Literature on the Relationship between Trade and Growth," *Mondes en Développement*, No. 135, 2006/3, pp. 63-77.

1st February (12:30-14:30 hrs)

Session 5

Trade and growth (empirical evidence) ii

Imports as a source of growth

Trade, income inequality and poverty

What do we know on the impact of trade on poverty?

Reading:

- Winters, L. A. et al., 2004, "Trade liberalization and poverty: the evidence so far" *Journal of Economic Literature*, 42(1), 72-115.

- Hallaert, J.J. "Importing Growth: The Critical Role of Imports in a Trade-Led Growth Strategy," *Journal of World Trade*, vol. 49(1), pp. 49-84.

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2nd February (12:30-14:30 hrs)

Session 6

Special treatment for DCs

WTO rules: special focus on instruments held by developing countries

Special and differential treatment: opting out

The case of Special Agriculture Safeguard

The impact of export subsidies

Reading:

- "Dealing with Special Development Concerns," Chapters 17 to 19 in Newfarmer (ed.), 2006, *Trade, Doha, and development – A Window into the issues*, Washington, D.C.: The World Bank.

- Kleen, P. and Page, S., 2005, *Special and Differential Treatment of Developing Countries in the World Trade Organization* Global Development Studies No. 2, Stockholm: Ministry of foreign Affairs, Sweden

3rd February (12:30-14:30 hrs)

Session 7

From market access ...

Preferential treatment offered to Developing countries
Generalized System of Preferences
EBA and AGOA
From Lomé/Cotonou to the EPAs. Is it working?

Reading:

- Ozden, C. & Reinhardt, E., 2003, *The perversity of preferences : GSP and developing country trade policies, 1976 - 2000*, Policy Research Working Paper Series 2955. World Bank. Available at http://www-wds.worldbank.org/servlet/WDSContentServer/WDSP/IB/2003/02/07/000094946_03012511205071/Rendered/PDF/multi0page.pdf.
- Olarreaga, M. and Ç. Özden, 2005, "AGOA and Apparel: Who Captures the Tariff Rent in the Presence of Preferential Market Access?" *The World Economy*, Vol. 28(1).

Assignment due in class:

Assignment: Hand in proposal for approval of your term paper (1-2 page max) describing what country case you want to analyse, what T&D theory you plan to apply and what are the sources of information that you will use)

4th February (12:30-14:30 hrs)

Session 8

to supply-side constraints

From opting out to support for introducing WTO rules
Why such a change? The role of aid and technical assistance Enhanced integrated Framework
Aid for trade: what is it? How does it work (or not)?
The benefits and the risks (Dependency, Dutch disease)

Reading

- Hallaert J.J., 2013, "Revamping the Aid for Trade Initiative: Why is it necessary? What can be done?" in GREAT Insights, Volume 2(5), 8-9; available at: http://gem.sciences-po.fr/content/publications/pdf/Hallaert_Revamping_AidforTrade_Great%20Insights%20July%20August2013.pdf.
- Hallaert J.J., 2012, Aid for Trade: Chronicle of a WTO Attempt at Coherence, Paris: GEM Policy Brief; available at: http://gem.sciences-po.fr/content/publications/pdf/Hallaert_Aid%20for%20Trade%20-%20WTO%20coherence2012.pdf.

- Hallaert J.J., 2015, "The Aid for Trade Initiative: A WTO Attempt at Coherence," Florence: European University Institute, Robert Schuman Center for Advanced Studies, Global Governance Programme, RSCAS Policy Paper 2015/06, 14 p.; <http://cadmus.eui.eu/handle/1814/37299>.
- Saner, R. and L. Paez, 2006, "Technical Assistance to Least Developed Countries (LDCs) in the context of the Doha Development Round (DDR): High risk of failure", *Journal of World Trade*, Kluwer Law Publ, 40(3), 467-494.

5th February (12:30-14:30 hrs)

Session 9

Two major fears of DCs

Preference erosion
Fiscal implications of trade reforms

Reading

- Hallaert J.J., 2010, "Economic Partnership Agreements: Tariff cuts, Revenue Losses, and Trade Diversion in Sub-Saharan Africa," *Journal of World Trade*, vol. 44(1).

18th February 2016 (19.15-21.15 hrs)

Session 10

Trade in services

Services liberalisation for developing countries – What is at stake?
Impact of TISA on DCs? Issues of domestic regulations

Reading

- Adlung, R and M. Roy, 2005, *Turning Hills into mountains? Current commitments under GATS and prospects for change*, WTO Working paper, ERSD 2005-01
- Schloemann, Hannes, 2012; *The LDCs Services Waiver: Making it Work*, ICTSD; Vol1, Nr. 4; Aug. 2012; <http://ictsd.org/i/competitiveness/140321/>
- Yiu, L., R. Saner, R. M. Filadoro, 2011; *Mainstreaming Tourism Development in Least Developed Countries: Coherence and complementarity of Policy Instruments* : <http://www.csend.org/trade-policy-governance/trade-a-tourism/item/287-mainstreaming-tourism-development-policy-coherence-and-complementarity-2011>
- Marchetti, Juan, Roy, Martin; *The TISA initiative: an overview of market access issues*, WTO Staff Working Paper, 2013

19th February 2016 (10.00-12.00 hrs)

Session 11

Trade in negotiations

The current state of negotiations: where are the blockages?
Agriculture, safeguards, subsidies, trade facilitation agreement or institutional problems?
What is there to gain in the Doha Round

Reading

- Finger, M. and P. Schuler, 2000, "Implementation of Uruguay Round Commitments: The Development Challenge". *The World Economy*, vol. 23(4), April 2000, pp.511-525.
- Martin W. and P. Messerlin, 2007, "Why is it so difficult? Trade Liberalization under the Doha Agenda," *Oxford Review of Economic Policy*, Vol. 23(3), pp. 347-366.
- *Report on the conference on WTO rules and the food crisis in the LDCs*, Communication from Lesotho on behalf of the LDC Group, G/AG/GEN/77, WT/COMTD/68, WT/COMTD/LDC/14, 11 November 2008, at: <http://www.csend.org/files/file/20081113-WTO%20OFFICIAL%20DOCUMENT%20REPORT%20ON%20CONFERENCE%20ON%20FOOD%20CRISIS%20CSEND%20AND%20LDCs.pdf>
- Rodrik, Dani, (2015), *Premature Deindustrialization*; School of Social Science, Paper Number 107; Princeton University , pp 1-37

Reminder:

Second Assignment (Final term paper) due at latest by 15th December 2013)

19th February 2016 (12.30-14.30 hrs)

Session 12

Trade and Institutions

Institutions and Actors in Trade and Policy Development EIF, AfT, PRSP, TRTA
What actors run international trade dynamics? What are their relations to the international development institutions and methods of operations? What kind of treaty divergence exist with WTO agreements?

Reading

- Saner, R. and L. Yiu, L, 2008, "Business-Government-NGO Relations: Their Impact on global Economic Governance", in "*Global Governance and Diplomacy: Worlds Apart?*" edited by Cooper, A; Hocking, B., and W. Maley; Palgrave Macmillan, New York.
- Saner, R., 2012; *Plurilateral Agreements: Key to solving impasse of WTO/Doha Round and basis for future trade agreements within the WTO context?*; <http://www.csend.org/csend-policy-briefs/item/310-csend-policy-briefs>
- Mavroidis, Petros; de Melo, Jaime (2015) " Climate change policies and the WTO: Greening the GATT revisited" pp 225-239 in Barrett, Scott, Carlo Carraro and Jaime de Melo eds. *Towards a Workable and Effective Climate Regime* , VoxEU.org eBook, CEPR and FERDI; <http://www.voxeu.org/sites/default/files/image/FromMay2014/Climate%20change%20book%20for%20web.pdf>

Closure and evaluation of course

Individual feedback on case analysis and learning

Assignment: "Trade & Development Consulting Proposal for a DC or LDC country"
Term Project due by 15th Dec. 2013 (send electronic copy) and see mandate previously distributed.

Recommended reading

- Session 2
 - Robert E. Hudec, 1990, *The GATT Legal system and World Trade Diplomacy*, 2nd ed., Salem, NH: Butterworths
 - John H. Barton, Judith L. Goldstein, Timothy E. Josling and Richard H. Steinberg, 2006, *The Evolution of the Trade Regime: Politics, Law and Economics of the GATT and the WTO*, Princeton University Press
 - WTO, 2004, *The future of the WTO: Addressing Institutional Challenges in the New Millennium* ("the Sutherland Report"), Geneva: WTO
 - WTO, 2005, *Understanding the WTO*, Geneva, WTO
http://www.wto.org/english/thewto_e/whatis_e/tif_e/understanding_e.pdf.
 - The Warwick Commission, 2007, *The Multilateral Trade Regime: Which Way Forward?* available at:
http://www2.warwick.ac.uk/research/warwickcommission/archive/worldtrade/report/uw_warcomm_tradereport_07.pdf.
 - Howse, R. and K. Nicolaidis, 2003, "Enhancing WTO legitimacy: Constitutionalization or Global subsidiarity?" In Governance Special Issue
 - Trebilock, J. and R. Howse, 2005, *The Regulation of International Trade*, Routledge.

- Session 3
 - Bhagwati J., 2008, *Termites in the Trading System - How Preferential Agreements Undermine Free Trade*, Oxford: Oxford University Press.
 - Fiorentino, R., L. Verjeda, and C. Toqueboeuf, 2007, *The Changing Landscape of Regional Trade Agreements: 2006 Update*, Geneva: WTO, Discussion paper No 12; available online at:
http://www.wto.org/english/res_e/reser_e/discussion_papers_e.htm.
 - Hallaert J.J., 2007, *Can Regional Integration Accelerate Development in Africa? CGE Model Simulations of the Impact of the SADC FTA on the Republic of Madagascar*, Washington, D.C.: International Monetary Fund, Working Paper WP/07/66.
 - Hallaert J.J., 2007, "Proliferation of preferential trade agreements: Quantifying its welfare impact and preference erosion," *Journal of World Trade*, vol. 42(5), October 2008

- Session 4
 - Bolaky, B. and C. Freund, 2004, *Trade, Regulations, and Growth*, World Bank, Policy Research Working Paper 3255.
 - Chang, R., L. Kaltani, and N. Loayza, 2005, *Openness can be good for growth: The role of policy complementarities*, Cambridge, Massachusetts: NBER, Working Paper 11787.
 - Hallaert, J.J., 2006, "A History of Empirical Literature on the Relationship between Trade and Growth," *Mondes en Développement*, No. 135, 2006/3, pp. 63-77.
 - Jones, K., 2010, *The Doha Blues : Institutional crisis and reform of the WTO*, Oxford: Oxford University Press.
 - Rodrick, D., 1998, "Why do more Open Economies Have Bigger Governments?" *Journal of Political Economy*, vol. 106(5), pp. 997-1032.

- Rodriguez, F. and D. Rodrick, 2000, "Trade Policy and Economic growth, A skeptics guide to the cross national evidence" in *NBER Macroeconomics Annual*, B. Bernanke and K. Rogoff (eds.) , vol 15, pp 261- 325, Cambridge, MA MIT Press.
- Session 5
 - Winters, A., N. McCulloch, and A. McKay, 2004, Trade liberalization and Poverty: The Evidence so Far,|| *Journal of Economic Literature*, vol. 42(1).
 - Chen, S. and M. Ravallion, 2004, "How Have the World's Poorest Fared since the Early 1980's"? *World Bank Research Observer*, 19(2), 141-169
 - Marc Bacchetta, Ekkehard Ernst & Juana P. Bustamante, 2009, *Globalization and Informal jobs in Developing Countries - A joint study from the International Labour Organization and the WTO*, Geneva: ILO.
- Session 6
 - Foletti, L., M. Fugazza, A. Nicita, and M. Olarreaga, 2011, "Smoke in the (Tariff) Water," *The World Economy*, vol.34 (2), pp. 248-264.
 - Hoekman, B. Mattoo, A. and P. English, 2002, *Development, Trade and the WTO: A Handbook*, Washington DC, the World Bank. Part VII
 - Keck, A. and P. Low, 2004 *Special and Differential Treatment in the WTO: Why, When and How?* Staff Working Paper ERSD-2004-03, Geneva WTO.
 - Kleen, P. and S. Page, 2005, *Special and Differential Treatment of Developing Countries in the World Trade Organization* Global Development Studies No2, Stockholm: Ministry of foreign Affairs, Sweden
 - Messerlin, P., 2006, "Enlarging the Vision for Trade Policy Space: Special and Differential Treatment and Infant Industry Issues," *The World Economy*, vol. 29(10), pp. 1395-1407.
- Session 7
 - Olarreaga, M. and Ç. Özden, 2005, "AGOA and Apparel: Who Captures the Tariff Rent in the Presence of Preferential Market Access?" *The World Economy*, Vol. 28(1).
 - Hoekman, B. and Ç. Özden, 2009, *Trade Preferences and Differential Treatment of Developing Countries: A Selective Survey*. Available at: http://www-wds.worldbank.org/servlet/WDSContentServer/WDSP/IB/2005/04/21/000012009_20050421124442/Rendered/PDF/wps3566.pdf
 - Ozden, C. and Reinhardt, E., 2003, "The perversity of preferences : GSP and developing country trade policies, 1976 - 2000," Policy Research Working Paper Series 2955, The World Bank; available at http://www-wds.worldbank.org/servlet/WDSContentServer/WDSP/IB/2003/02/07/000094946_03012511205071/Rendered/PDF/multi0page.pdf.
- Session 8
 - Hallaert, J.J., 2010, *Increasing the Impact of Trade Expansion on Growth: Lessons from Trade Reforms for the Design of Aid for Trade*, Paris: OECD Trade Working Paper 100; available at: www.oecd.org/dataoecd/55/55/45620314.pdf.
 - Hallaert J.J. and L. Munro, 2009, *Binding Constraints to Trade Expansion: Aid for Trade Objectives and diagnostics Tools*, Paris: OECD Trade Working Paper 94; available at: [http://www.oecd.org/olis/2009doc.nsf/LinkTo/NT0000701E/\\$FILE/JT03275544.PDF](http://www.oecd.org/olis/2009doc.nsf/LinkTo/NT0000701E/$FILE/JT03275544.PDF).

- Hallaert, J.J., R. Cavazos Cepeda, and G. Kang, 2011, *Estimating the Constraints to Developing Countries Trade*; Paris: OECD Trade Working Paper 116; available at: http://www.oecd-ilibrary.org/trade/estimating-the-constraints-to-trade-of-developing-countries_5kg9mq8mx9tc-en.
 - Hallaert, J.J., 2013, "The Future of Aid for Trade: challenges and options" *World Trade Review*; available at: http://gem.sciences-po.fr/content/publications/pdf/Hallaert_Future%20Aid%20for%20Trade_WTR_042013.pdf.
 - OECD/WTO, 2013, *Aid for Trade at a Glance 2013: Connecting to Value Chains*. Paris and Geneva: OECD and WTO.
 - Saner, R; L. Yiu, and A. Battia, 2009, *Commodity Development Strategies in the Integrated Framework*, Geneva: UNDP.
 - Saner, R. and L. Paez, 2006, "Technical Assistance to Least Developed Countries (LDCs) in the context of the Doha Development Round (DDR): High risk of failure", *Journal of World Trade*, vol. 40(3), pp. 467-494.
- Session 9
 - Baunsgaard, T. and M. Keen, 2005, *Tax Revenue and (or?) Trade Liberalization*, Washington, D.C.: International Monetary Fund, Working Paper 05/112.
 - Elborgh-Woytek, K., H.P. Lankes, J.J. Hallaert, A. Sadikov, and D. Smith, 2006, *Fiscal Implications of Multilateral Tariff Cuts*, Washington D.C.: IMF Working Paper WP/06/203, 36 p; available online at: <http://www.imf.org/external/pubs/ft/wp/2005/wp06203.pdf>.
 - Hallaert J.J., 2010, "Economic Partnership Agreements: Tariff cuts, Revenue Losses, and Trade Diversion in Sub-Saharan Africa," *Journal of World Trade*, vol. 44(1).
 - Saner, R. and R. Guilherme, 2007, "The International Monetary Fund's Influence on Trade Policies of Low-income Countries: A Valid Undertaking?" *Journal of World Trade*, 41(5): 931-981.
- Session 10
 - Saner, R. and C. Hauser., 2004, "Comment fonctionnent les AGCS", *Vie Economique- Revue de Politique Economique*, Berne, Nr. 6.
 - Adlung, R., 2005, *Public Service and GATS*, WTO working Papers ERSD 2005-03
 - Adlung, R and M. Roy., 2005, *Turning Hills into mountains? Current commitments under GATS and prospects for change*, WTO Working paper, ERSD 2005-01
 - Adlung, R., 2010, *Services negotiations in the WTO : From Marrakech, to Doha, to...? – International Conference on the Political Economy of liberalizing Trade in Services*. Hebrew University, Jerusalem. Available at: <http://davis.huji.ac.il/upload/Adlung.doc>
 - Honeck, D., 2008, *LDC Poverty Alleviation and the Doha Development Agenda: Is Tourism being Neglected?*, Staff Working Paper ERSD-2008- WTO Economic Research and Statistics Division
- Session 11
 - Hoekman, B., F. Ng, and M. Olarreaga, 2004, "Agricultural Tariffs or Subsidies: Which Are More Important for Developing Economies?" *The World Bank Economic Review*, vol. 18(2) pp. 175-204.
 - Hoekman, B. and A. Nicita., 2010, "Assessing the Doha Round: Market Access, transactions costs and aid for trade facilitation," *The Journal of*

International Trade & economic Development, vol. 19(1), March 2010, pp. 65-79.

- James, Deborah, (2015) Global Civil Society letter on the Nairobi Ministerial of the World Trade Organization (WTO), Center for Economic and Policy Research, DC-USA

James, Deborah, (2014), Some Changes that Must be Made to Global Trade Rules to Achieve the Sustainable Development Goals (SDGs) of the post-2015 Development Agenda, (Draft), Center for Economic and Policy Research, DC-USA

- Session 12

- Saner, R., 2008, *The Expert Negotiator*, Martinus Nijhoff Publ., pp 210-236.
- Saner, R., 2010, *Trade Policy Governance through Inter-Ministerial Coordination A source book for trade officials and trade and development experts*, pp 7-21, 45-6.
- Saner, R. (2011), Searching for trade policy changes to stop climate warming, IISD's Trade, Investment and Climate Change Project (TRI-CC) conference at World Trade. http://www.iisd.org/trade/crosscutting/tri-cc/conference_2011.aspx
- CSEND and UNCTAD, panel on BioTrade at 2015 Public Forum/WTO; <http://www.csend.org/conferences-and-forum/conferences/401-wto-public-forum-on-biotrade-csend-unctad?highlight=WyJiaW90cmFkZSJd>